Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

3100UK0-1

S23-3100UK0-1

FRIDAY, 16 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY

Unit 3: Thematic Study

3B. Changes in Health and Medicine, c.1340 to the Present Day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**4**	
3.	**6**	
4.	**6**	
5.	**12**	
6.	**12**	
7.	**16**	
SPaG	**4**	
Total	**64**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) During the Middle Ages doctors often used leeches on their patients to remove ..... .

(b) A report highlighting the dreadful living conditions in Victorian towns was written in 1842 by ..... .

(c) The nurse who became famous during the Crimean War and went on to open nursing schools in London was ..... .

(d) In the early twentieth century the use of radiation to treat disease was developed by ..... .

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QUESTION 2

This question is about developments in public health.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show developments in public health over time, and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[Section from an eighteenth-century advertisement for a private company which removed sewage and rubbish from people's houses]

Source B

[An image from 1874 of the new sewers built by Brighton Council]

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Source C

[Rubbish collection by Cardiff Council in the early twenty-first century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in developments in public health over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]

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QUESTION 3

This question is about attempts to prevent illness and disease.

Describe the various methods used by people in the 1340s to avoid the Black Death. [6]

6

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QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with health and medicine.

Describe the improvements in public health in Cardiff in the late nineteenth century. [6]

6

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QUESTION 5

This question is about attempts to treat illness and disease.

Explain why the work of James Simpson and Joseph Lister was important in the treatment of illness and disease in the nineteenth century. [12]

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QUESTION 6

This question is about developments in patient care.

How significant was the creation of the National Health Service (NHS) in improving patient care and people's health in the twentieth century? [12]

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Turn over.

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QUESTION 7

This question is about advances in medical knowledge.

To what extent has medical knowledge consistently improved over time? [16]

In your answer you should:

- show how medical knowledge has improved over three historical eras
- discuss the variations in the extent of improvement over three historical eras
- include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

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Additional space for question **7** only: .....

END OF PAPER

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Total

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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