



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Friday 16 October 2020 – Afternoon

A Level History A

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics
1948–1999**

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **2** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following saw greater change in South Africa in the years from 1989 to 1999?

(i) Social conditions

(ii) Economic conditions

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'Township Unrest posed a greater threat to the Apartheid system than any other form of opposition in the years from 1978 to 1989.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was a more significant reason for de Klerk's reforms to the Apartheid system?

(i) Internal developments within South Africa

(ii) International relations

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'There was little change to the Apartheid system in the years from 1954 to 1978.' How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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