

Please write clearly in b	olock capitals.		
Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname _			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature _			

A-level PSYCHOLOGY

Paper 1 Introductory Topics in Psychology

Monday 20 May 2019

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you may use:

a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Examiner's Use			
Section	Mark		
Α			
В			
С			
D			
TOTAL			



Section A

Social influence							
	Answer all questions in this section.						
1	Outline two explanations of resistance to social influence.	[4 marks]					
	Extra space						



	In 1987, a survey of 1000 young people found that 540 said they smoked cigarettes, whilst 460 said they did not. In 2017, a similar survey of another 1000 young people found that 125 said they smoked cigarettes, whilst 875 said they did not.
0 2	Calculate the ratio of smokers to non-smokers in 2017. Give your answer in simplest form.
	Show your workings. [2 marks]
0 3	Which statistical test should be used to calculate whether there is a significant difference in reported smoking behaviour between the two surveys? Give three reasons for your answer.
	[4 marks]
	Turn over for the next question



0 4	The survey shows that fewer young people are smoking today than in 1987.				
	Using your knowledge of social influence processes in social change, explain pereasons for this change in behaviour.				
	Extra space				



0 5	Discuss ethical issues in social influence research.	[8 marks]





	1
Extra space	
Extra space	
	_



Section B

Memory					
Answer all questions in this section.					
Only two answers for this question are allowed.					
For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answers.					
CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS & WRONG METHODS					
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.					
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to sele as shown.	ect				
0 6 Which two of A, B, C, D and E are associated with the cognitive interview technique?					
Shade two boxes only. [2 mag)	arks]				
A Alter the perspective					
B Change the speaker					
C Match the direction					
D Remove the context					
E Reverse the order					
Turn over for the next question					

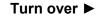
Turn over ▶



0 7	Evaluate the cognitive interview as a way of improving the accuracy of eyewitness testimony.				
		[6 marks]			
	Extra space				



	Most PIN codes are 4 digits long and are easy to remember. In contrast, mobile phone numbers are 11 digits long. Most people would not be able to remember a friend's new mobile phone number unless they were able to say it to themselves several times without interruption.
8 0	Discuss the multi-store model of memory. Refer to the information above in your answer. [16 marks]
	You may use this space to plan your answer.







Evtra snace			





	Do not write outside the
_	box
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
_	
<u> </u>	
_	
	24



Section C

Attachment

Answer all questions in this section.

, mener an questione in the essention	
Outline findings from research into the role of the father in attachment.	[4 m
Extra space	

Turn over for the next question



Turn over ►

1 0	Explain the economic implications of research into the role of the father in attach	ment. [4 marks]
	Extra space	



Do not write outside the 1 1 Discuss research into the influence of early attachment on childhood and/or adult relationships. [16 marks] You may use this space to plan your answer.

Turn over ▶





Extra space _			
Extra space _			





	Do not write outside the
	box
	24



Section D

Psychopathology

Answer all questions in this section.

Outline two behavioural characteristics of depression.	[4 marks]
	•
Extra space	

Turn over for the next question



Turn over ▶

Agoraphobia is an extreme fear of open or public spaces. It affects less than 1% of adults in the UK. In many cases, people with agoraphobia are unable to leave their homes and may not even be able to look outside, perceiving threats everywhere. The condition is very stressful for the individual, and for their family, and may prevent sufferers from living a normal life and achieving their potential. 1 3 Referring to the description above, outline **three** definitions of abnormality. [6 marks] Extra space



	One explanation for phobias, including agoraphobia, is the two-process model.
1 4	Outline one limitation of the two-process model. [2 marks]
	A researcher wanted to investigate agoraphobia by studying Patient X. The researcher
1 5	designed a questionnaire to find out about Patient X's experiences. However, a colleague suggested that the researcher might do better to conduct a case study. Explain one or more reasons why it might be better to conduct a case study than a
	questionnaire. [4 marks]
	Extra space





1 6	Outline and evaluate one or more neural explanations of obsessive-compulsive	disorder. [8 marks]



Extra space

Turn over ▶



END OF QUESTIONS

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, from the November 2015 examination series, acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet rather than including them on the examination paper or support materials. This booklet is published after each examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk after the live examination series.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2019 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.





IB/G/Jun19/7182/1

24